

Using your existing Java knowledge to create cloud happy applications

Eero Arvonen
Architect

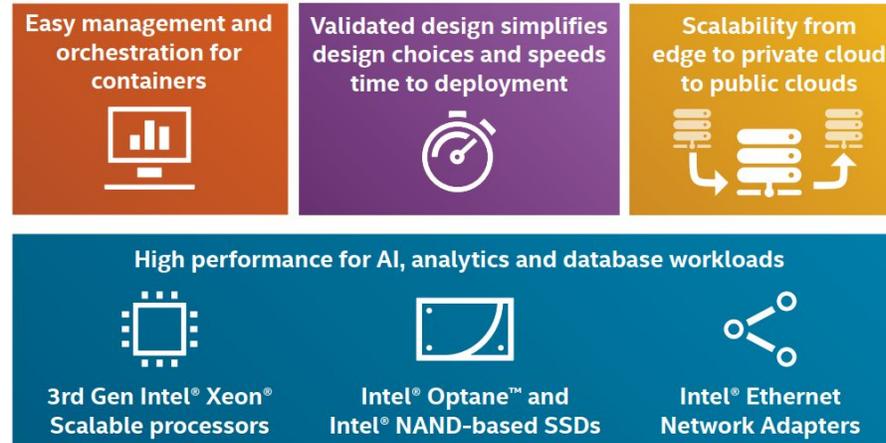
Red Hat OpenShift Reference Architecture

Joint Red Hat and Intel OpenShift Reference Architecture

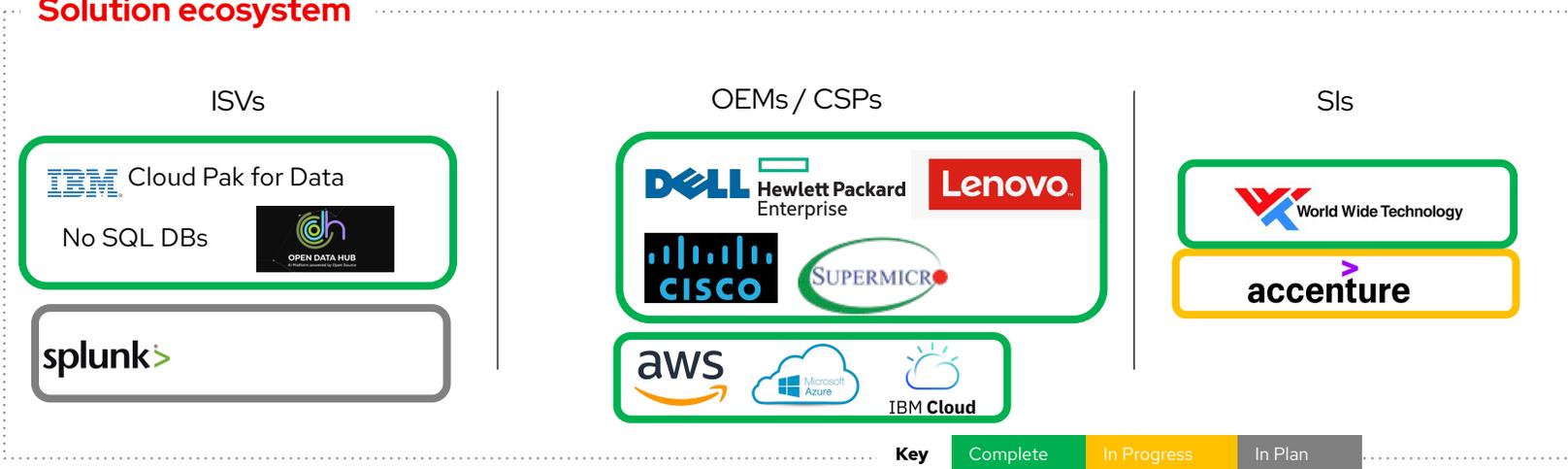
Solution overview

Summary: The RA enables deployment of performant and low-latency container-based workloads onto different footprints, such as bare metal, virtual, private cloud, public cloud, or a combination of these, in either a centralized data center or at the edge

Purpose: A general purpose OpenShift reference architecture to showcase the best of Intel and Red Hat products with key workloads



Solution ecosystem



Intel enabling status

- Intel® Xeon (2nd Gen – Cascade Lake, 3rd Gen – Ice Lake)
- Intel Optane (PMEM, SSD); Columbiaville

Collateral

- [Intel OpenShift RA for 4.6](#)
- [Intel OpenShift Solution Brief for 4.6](#)
- [Red Hat: OpenShift Ref Arch – Multiple OEMs](#)
- [Dell: OpenShift Offering](#)
- HPE: [OpenShift Offering](#)
- Cisco: [OpenShift Offering](#)
- Lenovo: [OpenShift Offering](#)
- Supermicro: [OpenShift Offering](#)
- Penguin Computing: [OpenShift Offering](#)

Agenda

- ▶ Introduction
- ▶ New architectures drives new technology needs
- ▶ Approach to meet new needs
- ▶ Summary



Java™

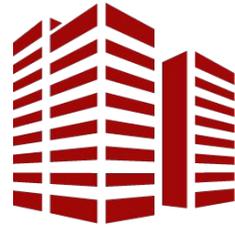


• **9M+**

Java developers
worldwide

#1

**Availability of
developers**



• **90%**

of the Fortune 500
are using Java

#2

Specifications



• **40%**

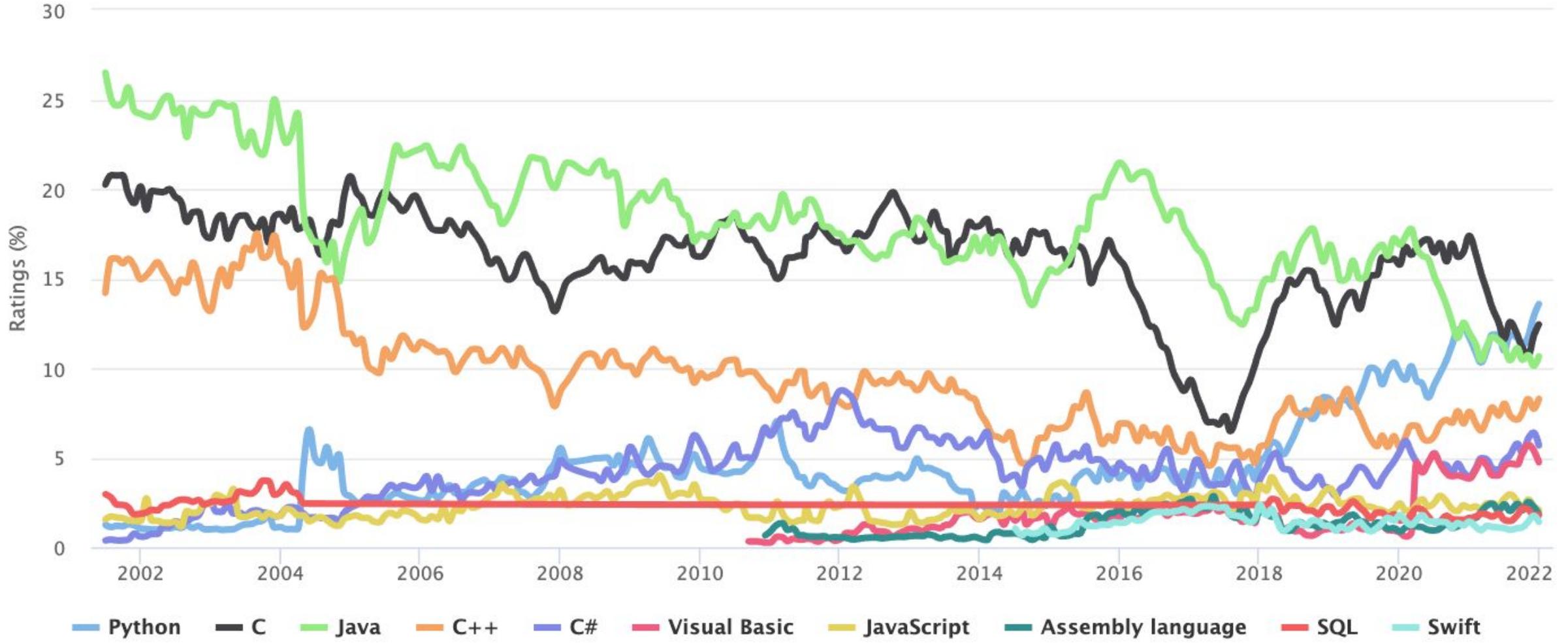
of companies use Java to build
over 80% of their applications

#3

Stability

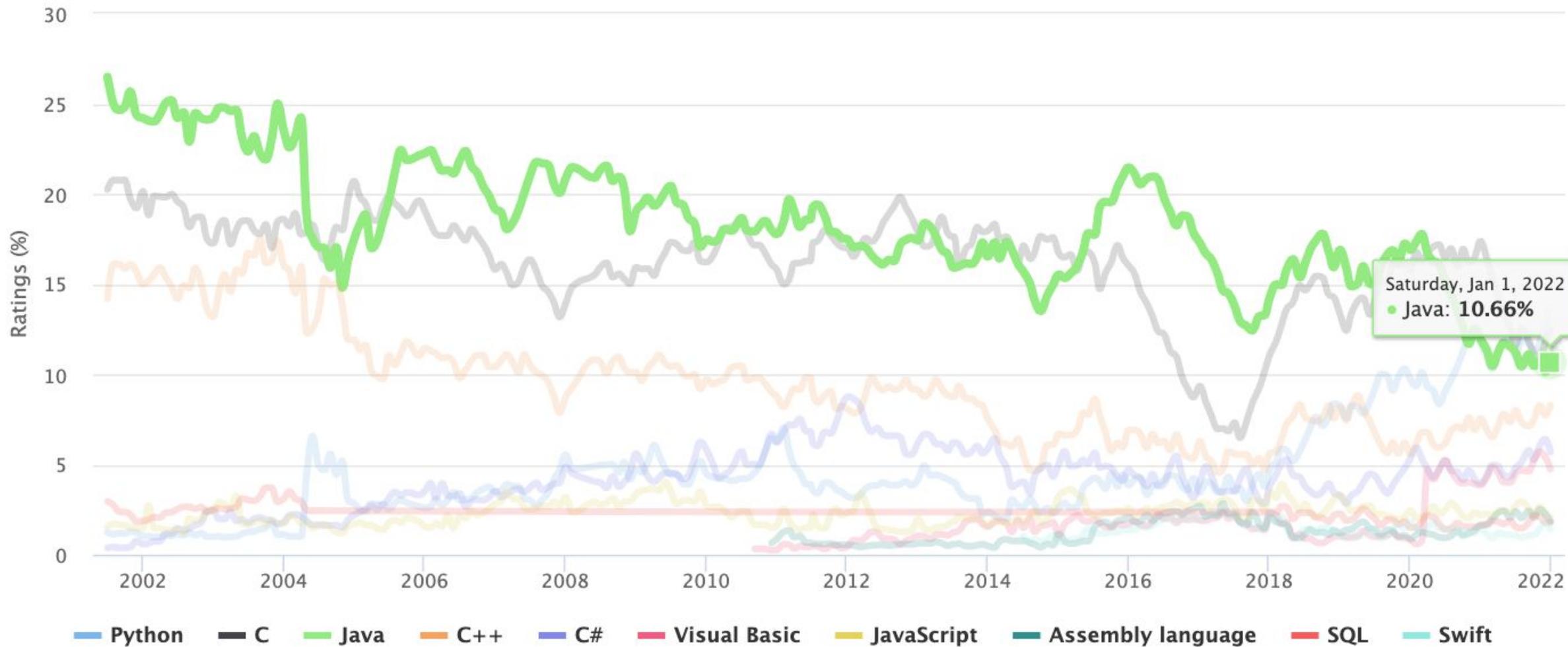
TIOBE Programming Community Index

Source: www.tiobe.com



TIOBE Programming Community Index

Source: www.tiobe.com



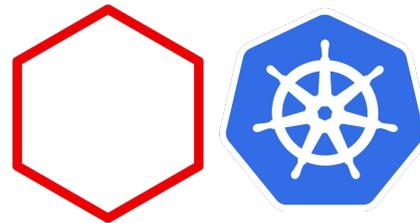


**New architectures
drives new technology
needs**

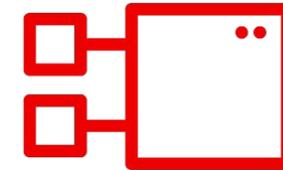
Technology trends



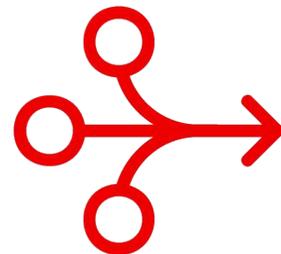
Cloud and Edge Computing



Containers and Kubernetes



Microservices Architecture



Event-driven Architectures and reactive systems



Serverless and FaaS

"Historical" Enterprise Java Stack

Architecture: **Monoliths**

App

App

App

App

App

Deployment: **multi-app, appserver**

Dynamic Application Frameworks

App Lifecycle: **Months**

Application Server

Memory: **1GB+ RAM**

Java Virtual Machine (Hotspot)

Startup Time: **10s of sec**

Operating System + Hardware/VM



"Modern" Enterprise Java Stack

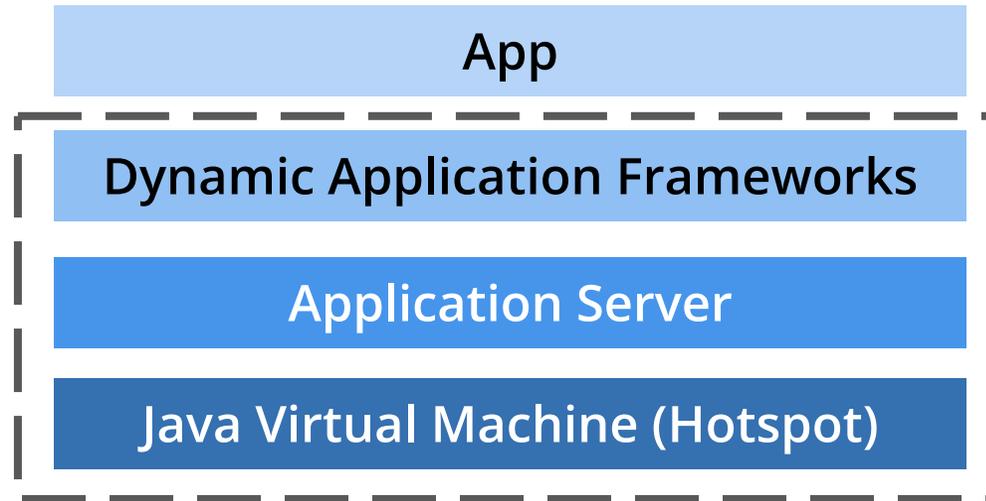
Architecture: **Microservices**

Deployment: **Single App**

App Lifecycle: **Days**

Memory: **100MBs+**
RAM

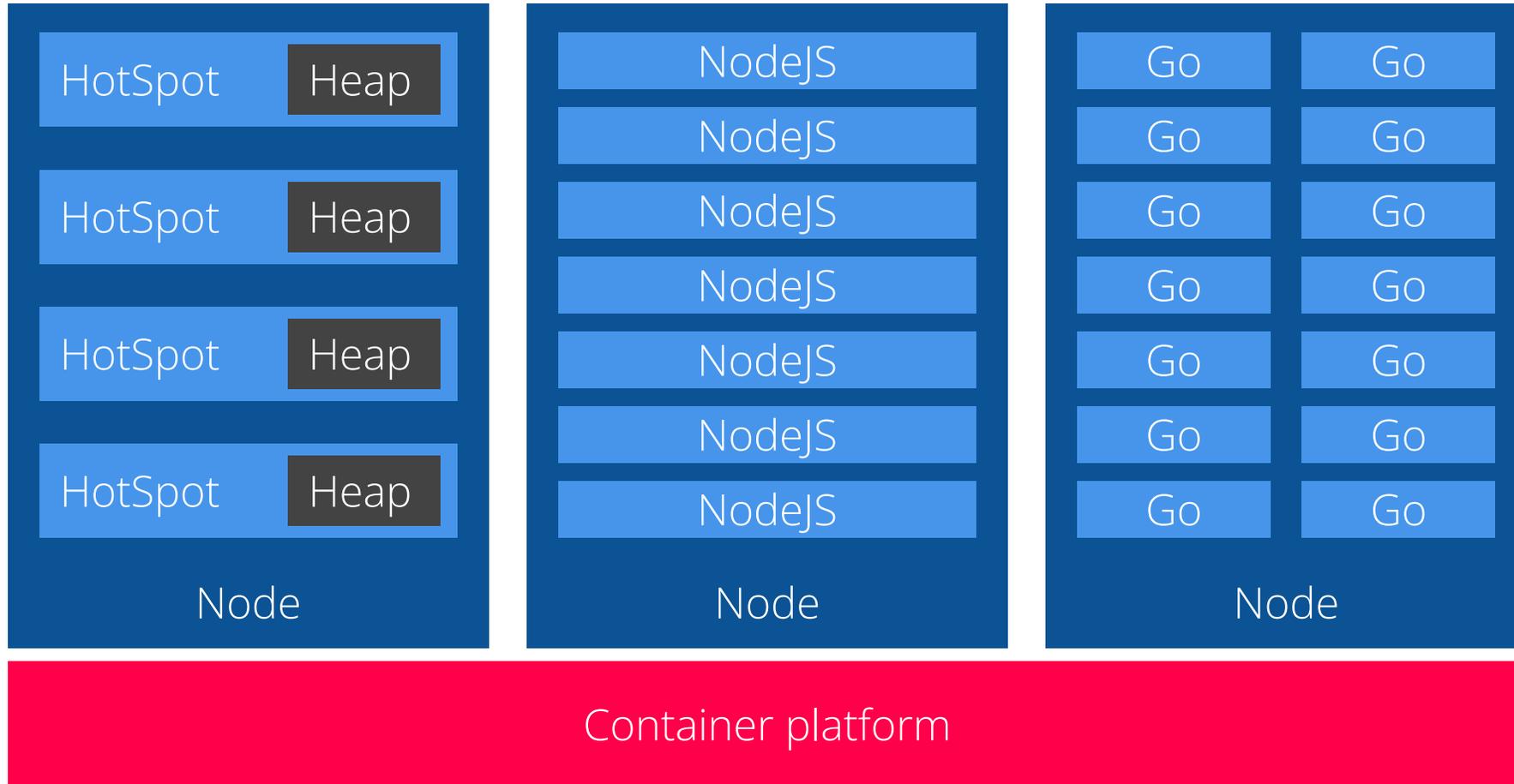
Startup Time: **Seconds**



No
Change



Hidden Truth About Java + Containers



**THERE IS A NEED FOR A
NEW JAVA STACK FOR
CLOUD-NATIVE AND
SERVERLESS**





QUARKUS

Supersonic. Subatomic. Java.



Experts from cloud-native Java OS projects

VERT.X



Hibernate

REST
Easy

RESTEasy



Eclipse MicroProfile

WildFly

WildFly



Undertow

OpenJDK

OpenJDK



QUARKUS



Benefits



Container First

Tailors your app for HotSpot & GraalVM
Fast boot time and low RSS memory
Serverless fit



Developer Joy

Live coding
Unified configuration
Frictionless local dev with dev services



Unifies Imperative & Reactive

Combines blocking and non-blocking
Built-in event bus



Best of Breed Libraries & Standards

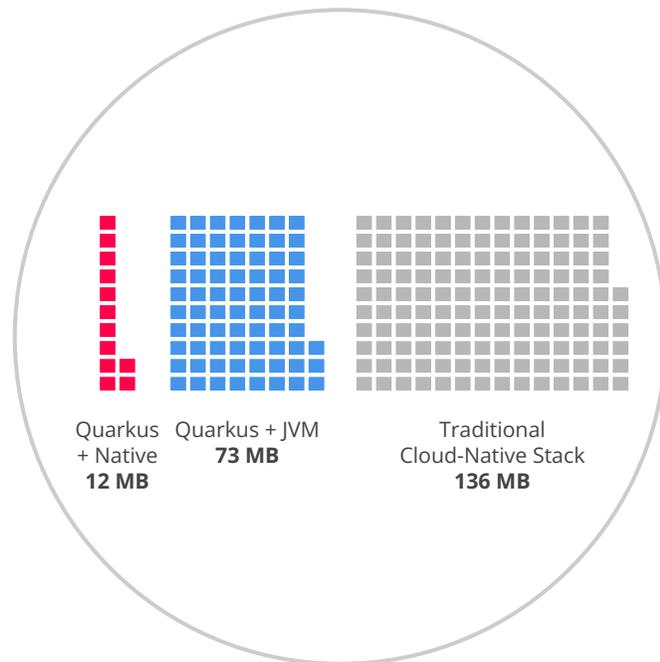
500+ extensions
"Powered by Quarkus" applications



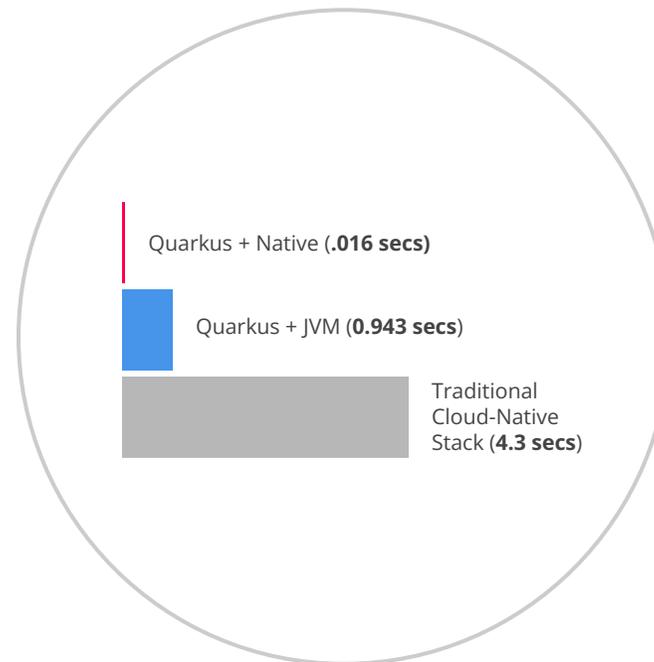
Benefit No. 1: Container First

*“We went from **1-min** startup times to **400 milliseconds**”*

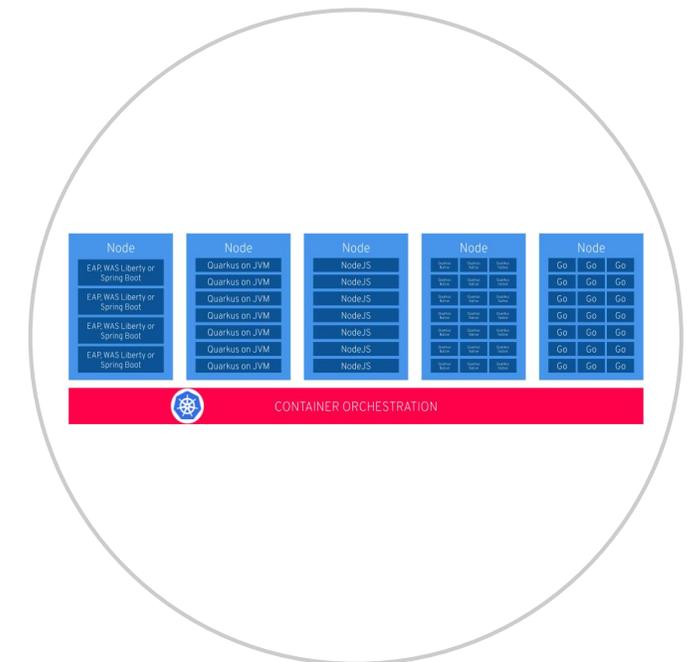
Reduced Memory Footprint



Fast Startup Time

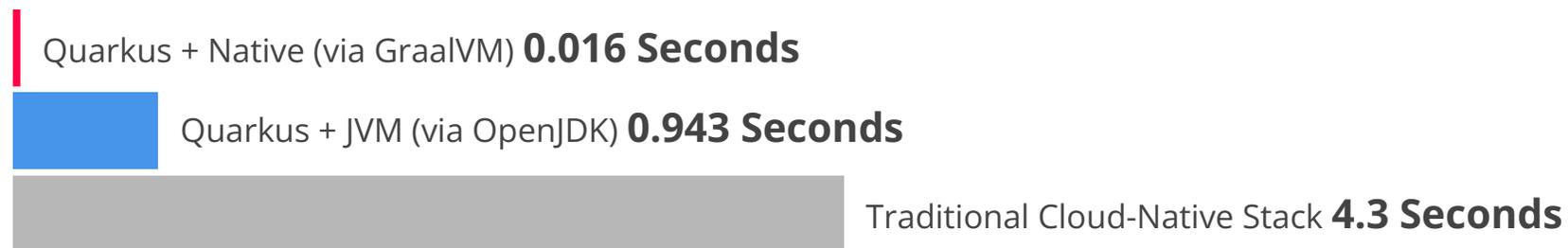


Smaller Disk Footprint

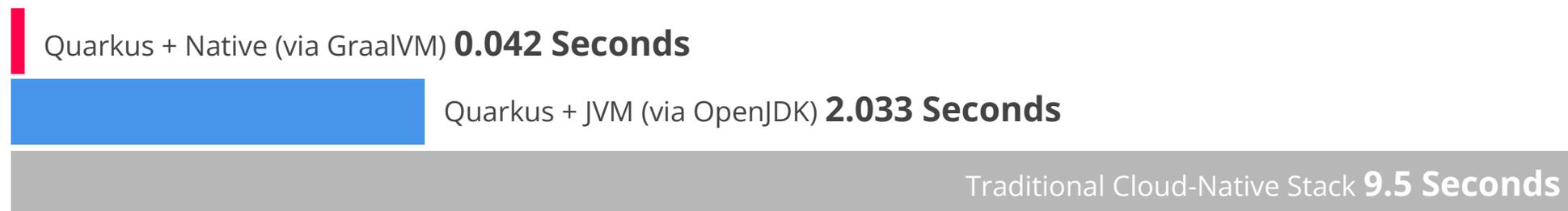


Supersonic, Subatomic Java

REST



REST + CRUD

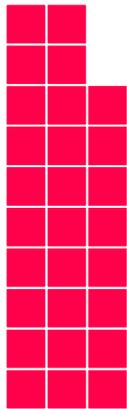


Time to first response

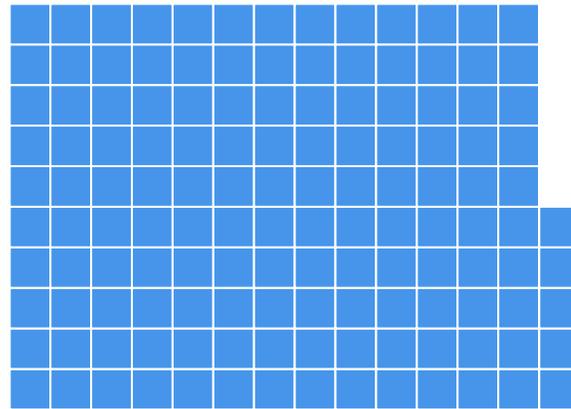


Supersonic, Subatomic Java

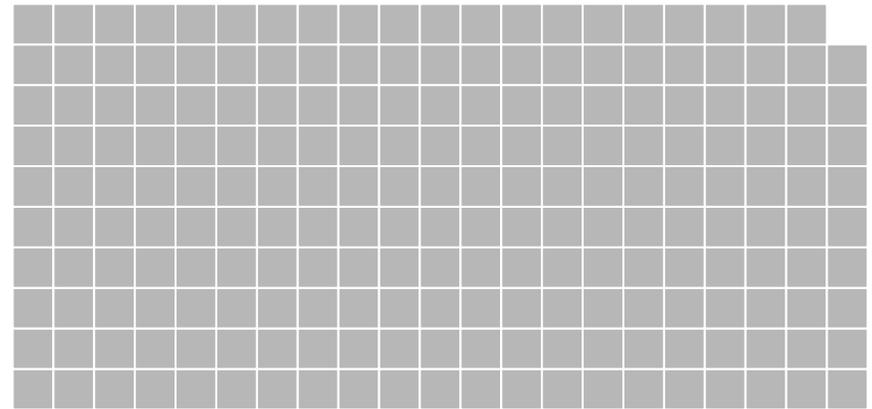
REST + CRUD*



Quarkus + Native
(via GraalVM)
28 MB



Quarkus + JVM
(via OpenJDK)
145 MB



Traditional
Cloud-Native Stack
209 MB



*Memory (RSS) in Megabytes, tested on a single-core machine



Cloud Native Java Stack + Containers



CONTAINER ORCHESTRATION

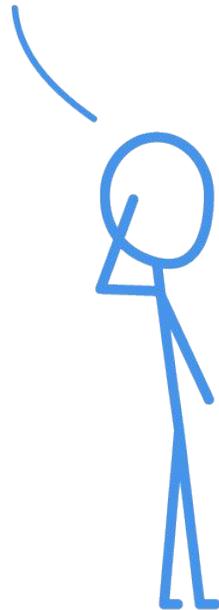
*“We could run **3 times** denser deployments without sacrificing **availability** and **response times** of services”*



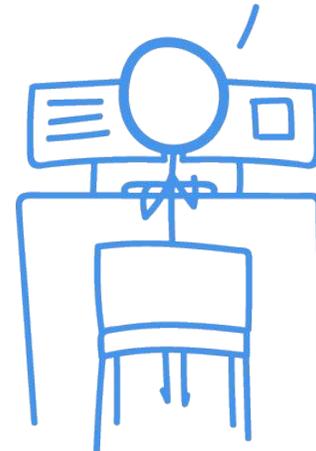
Benefit No. 2: Developer Joy

*“Our developers used to wait **2 to 3 mins** to see their changes. **Live coding** does away with this.”*

WAIT.
SO YOU JUST SAVE IT,
AND YOUR CODE IS RUNNING?
AND IT'S JAVA?!



I KNOW, RIGHT?
SUPERSONIC JAVA, FTW!



Benefit No. 2: Developer Joy

*“Our developers used to wait **2 to 3 mins** to see their changes. **Live coding** does away with this.”*

A cohesive platform for optimized developer joy:

- Based on standards and more
- Unified configuration
- Live coding
- Streamlined code for the 80% common usages, flexible for the 20%
- No hassle native executable generation
- Zero configuration with dev services
- Continuous testing for instant feedback

WAIT.
SO YOU JUST SAVE IT,
AND YOUR CODE IS RUNNING?
AND IT'S JAVA?!



I KNOW, RIGHT?
SUPERSONIC JAVA, FTW!



Benefit No. 3: Unifies Imperative and Reactive

```
@Inject
SayService say;

@GET
@Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)
public String hello() {
    return say.hello();
}
```

```
@Inject @Stream("kafka")
Publisher<String> reactiveSay;

@GET
@Produces(MediaType.SERVER_SENT_EVENTS)
public Publisher<String> stream() {
    return reactiveSay;
}
```



Benefit No. 3: Unifies Imperative and Reactive

```
@Inject
SayService say;

@GET
@Produces(MediaType.TEXT_PLAIN)
public String hello() {
    return say.hello();
}
```

```
@Inject @Stream("kafka")
Publisher<String> reactiveSay;

@GET
@Produces(MediaType.SERVER_SENT_EVENTS)
public Publisher<String> stream() {
    return reactiveSay;
}
```

- Combine both Reactive and imperative development in the same application
- Inject the EventBus or the Vertx context
- Use the technology that fits your use-case
- Key for reactive systems based on event driven apps



Benefit No. 4: Best of Breed Frameworks & Standards

"When you adopt Quarkus, you will be productive from day one since you don't need to learn new technologies."



Eclipse Vert.x



Hibernate



RESTEasy



Apache Camel



Eclipse MicroProfile



Netty



Kubernetes



OpenShift



Jaeger



Prometheus



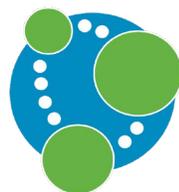
Apache Kafka



Infinispan



Flyway



Neo4j



MongoDB



MQTT



KeyCloak



Apache Tika



Use Cases



NET NEW

Low memory footprint + lightning fast startup time + small disk footprint = an ideal runtime for Kubernetes-native microservices



MONO 2 MICRO

Quarkus is a great choice to modernize existing monolithic applications by breaking it into smaller, loosely coupled microservices.



SERVERLESS

Scaling up or down (0) is extremely fast with Quarkus making it an ideal runtime for creating serverless applications.



EVENT-DRIVEN/REACTIVE

Quarkus utilizes an asynchronous, reactive event loop that makes it easy to create reactive applications.



HOW DOES QUARKUS WORK?



Quarkus - Optimizing the Java Stack

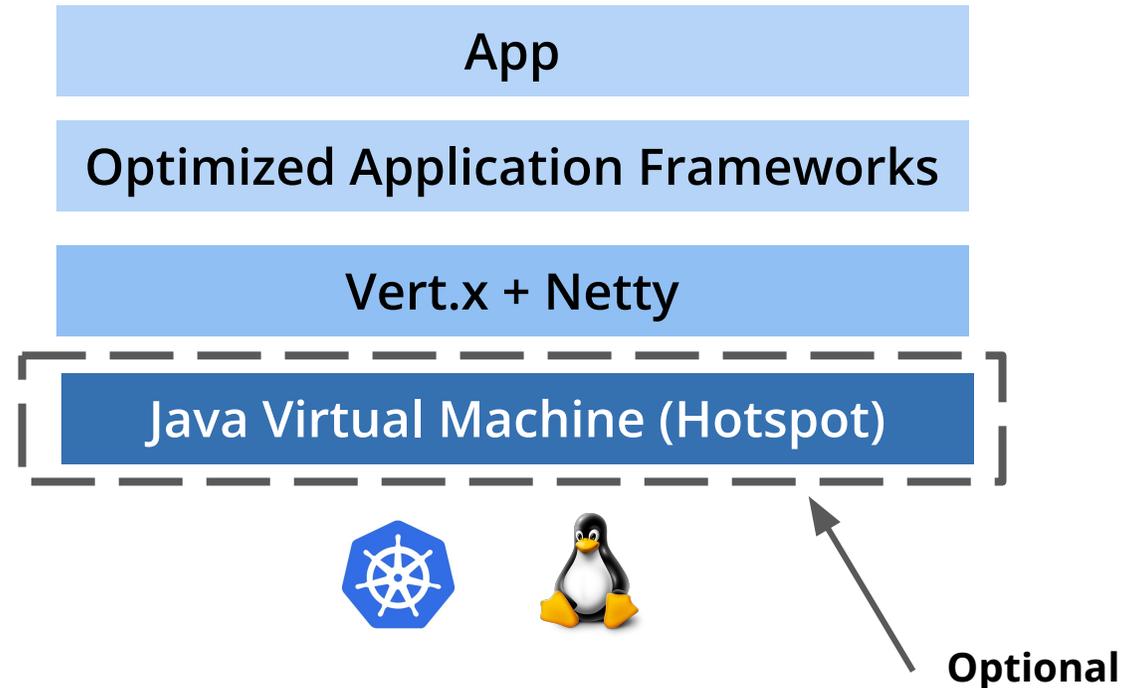
Architecture: **Microservices, Serverless**

Deployment: **Single App**

App Lifecycle: **Milliseconds to Days**

Memory: **10MBs+ RAM**

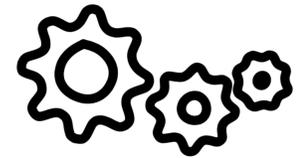
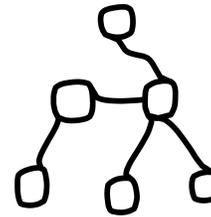
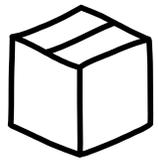
Startup Time: **Milliseconds**



How Does a Framework Start?

Build Time

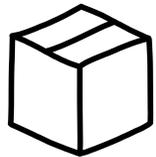
Runtime



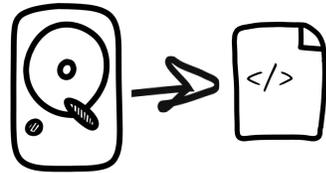
How Does a Framework Start?

Build Time

Runtime



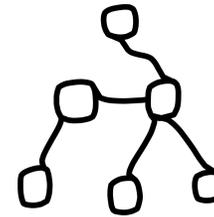
*Packaging
(maven,
gradle...)*



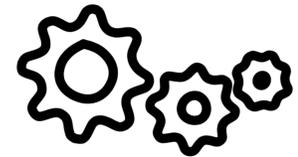
*Load config file
from file system
Parse it*



*Classpath scanning
to find
annotated classes
Attempt to load
class to
enable/disable
features*



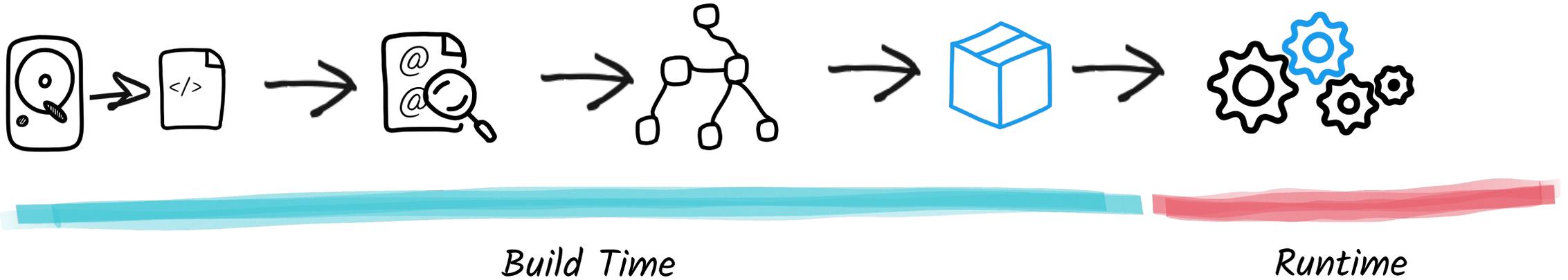
*Build its
model of
the world.*



*Start the
management
(thread,
pool...)*



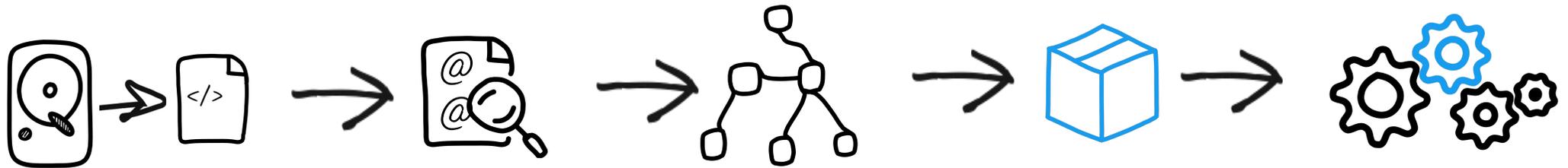
The Quarkus Way



The Quarkus Way

Build Time

Runtime

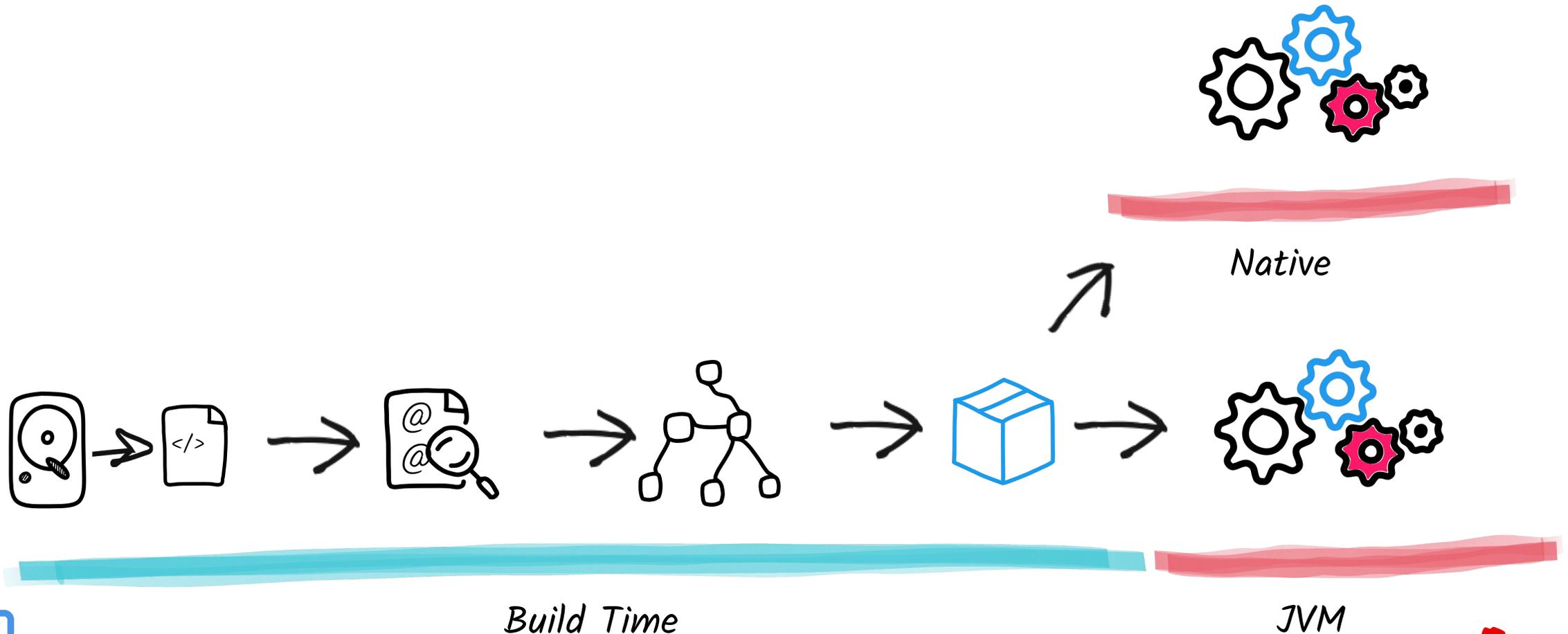


Build Time

Runtime



The Quarkus Way enables Native compilation



Customers using Quarkus Today



“We could run 3 times denser deployments without sacrificing availability and response times of service”

Thorsten Pohl
Lufthansa Technik AVIATAR
Product Owner Automation &
Platform Architect



“When you adopt Quarkus, you will be productive from day one since you don’t really need to learn new technologies.”

Roberto Cortez
Talkdesk Principal Architect



“Quarkus seemed to provide the performance boost we needed while at the same time having a good backer (Red Hat) and relying on battle-tested technologies”

Christos Sotiriou
DXL technical lead at Vodafone Greece



“Quarkus seemed to provide the performance boost we needed while at the same time having a good backer (**Red Hat**) and relying on battle-tested technologies”

Christos Sotiriou

DXL technical lead at Vodafone Greece

Challenge

Running 140 microservices, with heavy spikes in traffic, caused delays and pause while booting new containerized applications leading to waste of marketing efforts.

Solution

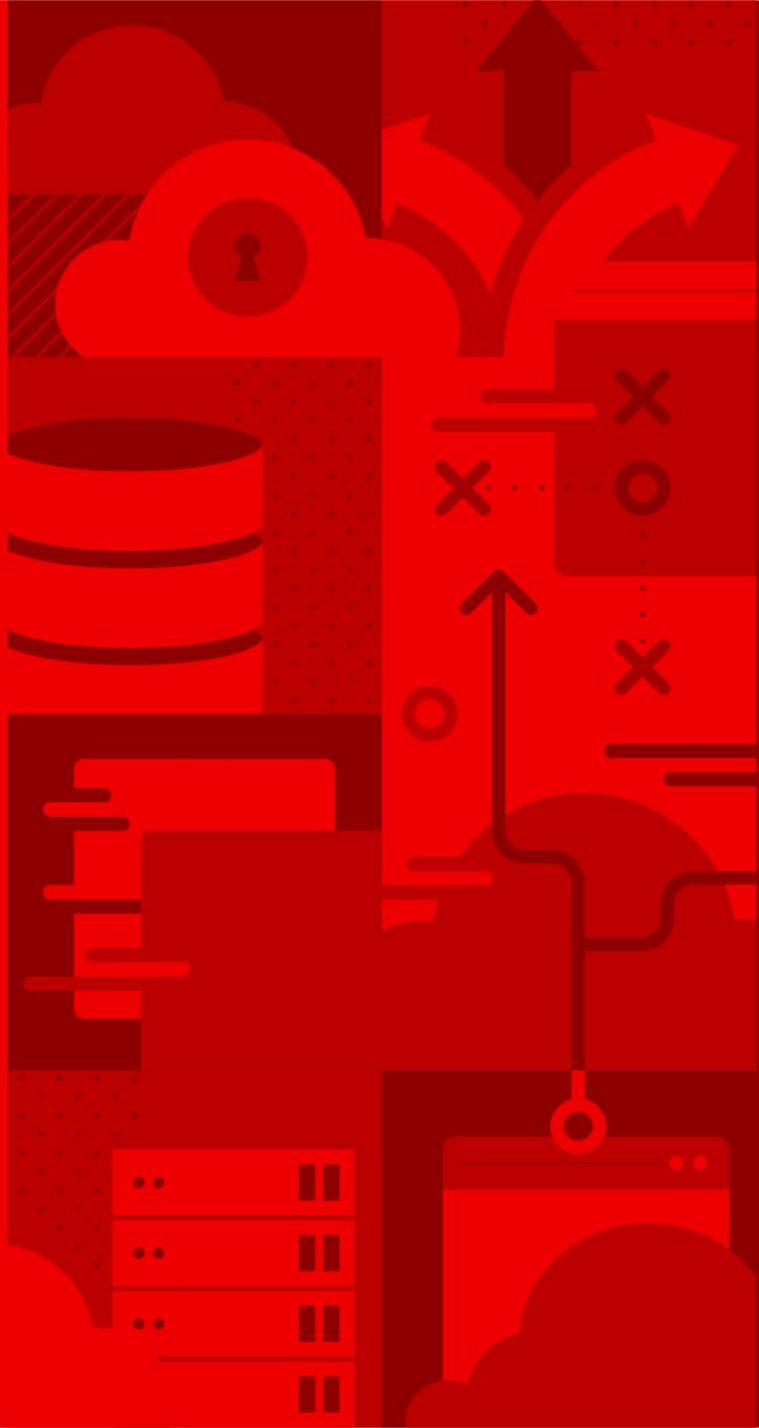
After initial tests indicated that Quarkus would reduce application boot times, reduce CPU and memory usage, and make the entire development process run faster, Vodafone decided to port their most essential libraries and microservices to this new stack.

Why Quarkus

The main criteria for their selection process to find a replacement for Spring Boot were developer efficiency, lower cloud resource consumption and shorter applications boot-up times. A great impact on cloud resource consumption costs as well as user experience improvement. Their trust of Red Hat combined with its credibility in the software market gave them the assurance that they were making the right choice by selecting Quarkus, whose sponsor is Red Hat.

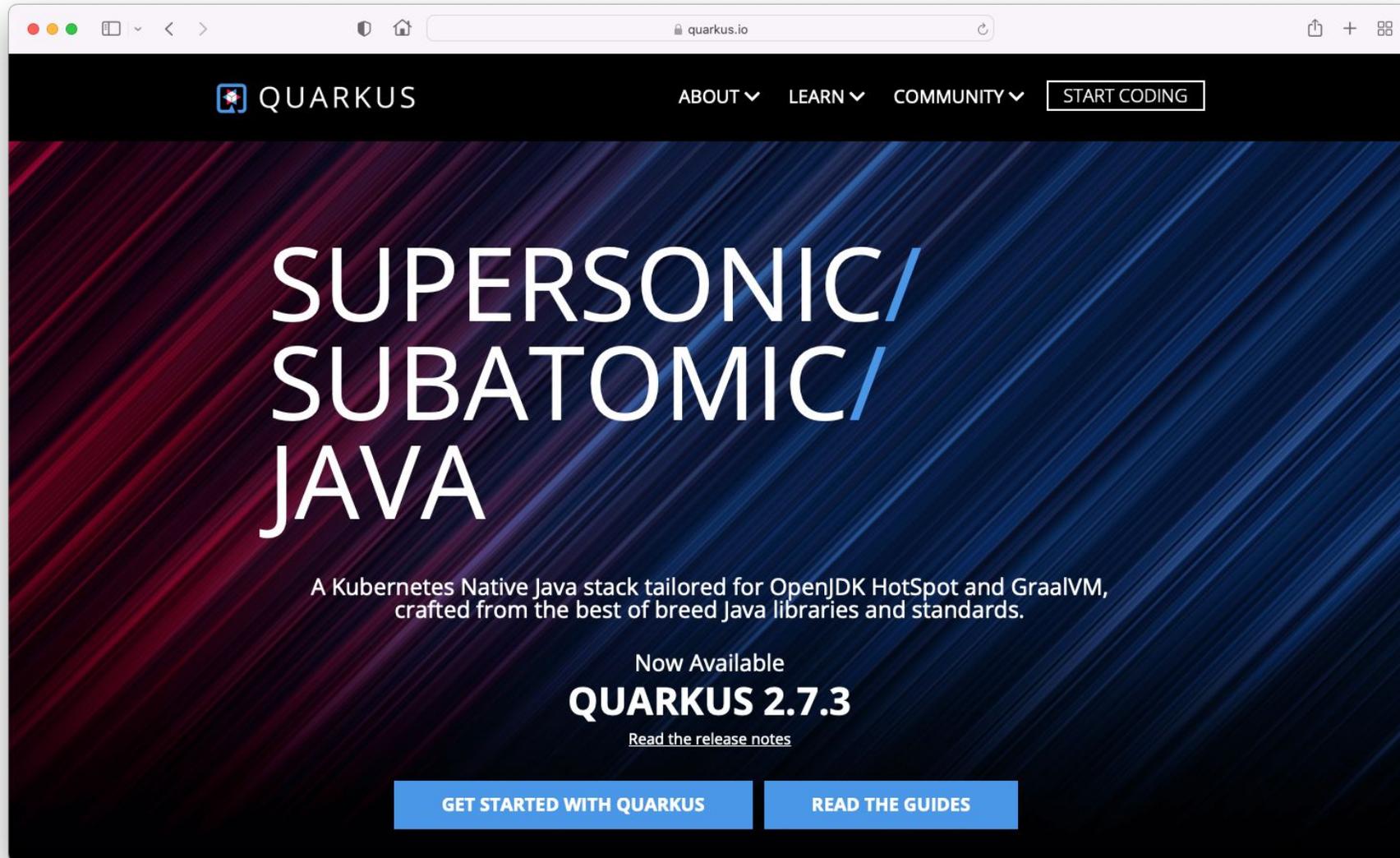
Results

- Start-up times have been reduced to almost a quarter without any optimization
- Memory resource consumption was cut in half in JVM mode
- The use of the Quarkus live coding capability (a.k.a. dev mode) resulted in an increase of developer productivity
- Migrating from Spring Boot to Quarkus didn't require a lot of effort for their Spring developers, resulting in a small learning curve
- Far healthier cluster overall, as it is no longer experiencing difficulty in handling the sudden traffic spikes driven by the company's direct marketing campaigns



**Where to learn
more?**

quarkus.io



The screenshot shows the Quarkus website homepage. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the Quarkus logo, the word "QUARKUS", and menu items for "ABOUT", "LEARN", and "COMMUNITY", along with a "START CODING" button. The main content area features a dark background with diagonal light streaks. The headline reads "SUPERSONIC / SUBATOMIC / JAVA". Below this, a sub-headline states: "A Kubernetes Native Java stack tailored for OpenJDK HotSpot and GraalVM, crafted from the best of breed Java libraries and standards." The text "Now Available" is followed by "QUARKUS 2.7.3" in a large font, with a link to "Read the release notes" underneath. At the bottom, there are two blue buttons: "GET STARTED WITH QUARKUS" and "READ THE GUIDES".

quarkus.io/guides/



QUARKUS ABOUT ▾ LEARN ▾ COMMUNITY ▾ START CODING

Guides - Latest

Find a Guide

Select Guides Version 2.7 - Latest

View Category

[Getting Started](#) | [Core](#) | [Web](#) | [Data](#) | [Messaging](#) | [Security](#) | [Business Automation](#) | [Integration](#) | [Command Line Applications](#) | [Cloud](#) | [Observability](#) | [Serialization](#) | [Tooling](#) | [Compatibility](#) | [Miscellaneous](#) | [Alternative Languages](#) | [Writing Extensions](#) | [Architecture](#)

Quarkus Cheat Sheet

 [Download full cheatsheet as PDF](#) [Get more cheatsheets on the Red Hat Developers website](#)

Getting Started

Be Guided Through First Application

Discover how to create your first Quarkus application.

Getting Started with Reactive

Learn more about developing reactive applications with Quarkus.

Building Native Executables

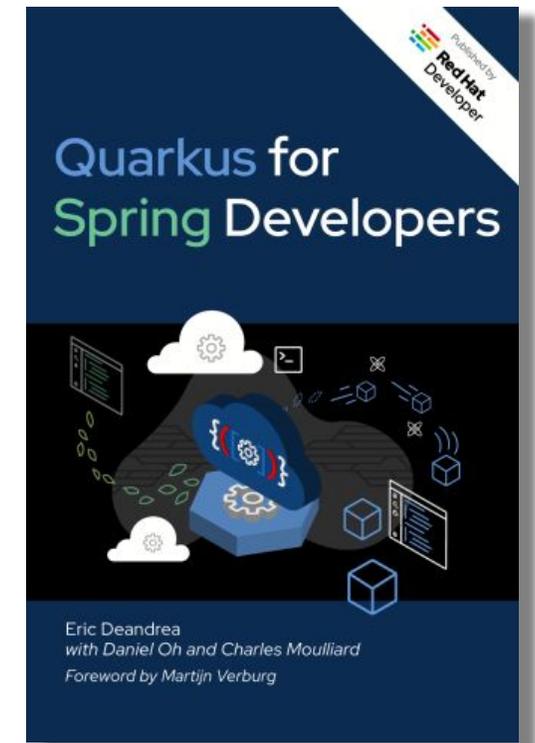
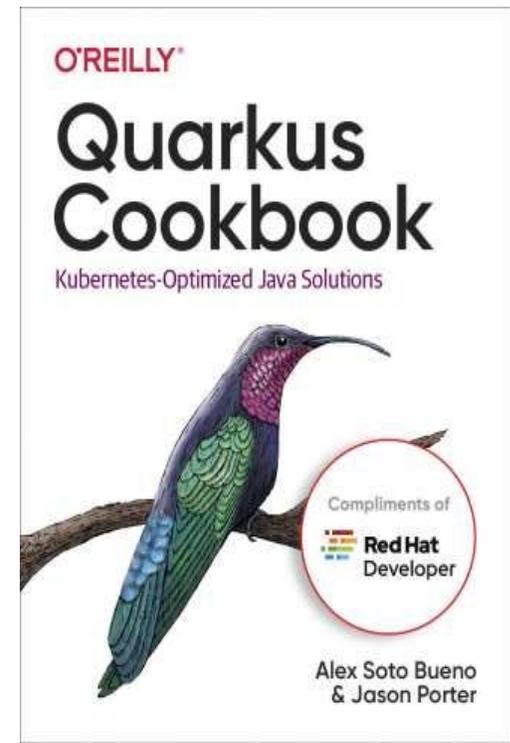
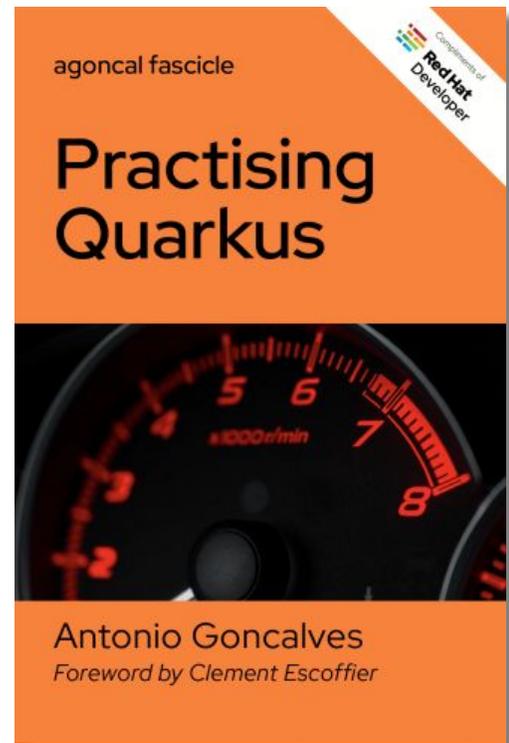
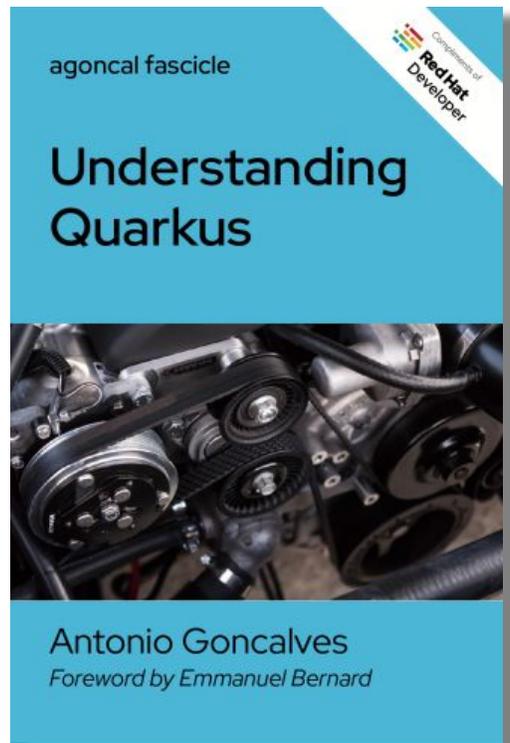
Build native executables with GraalVM or Mandrel.

Using our Tooling

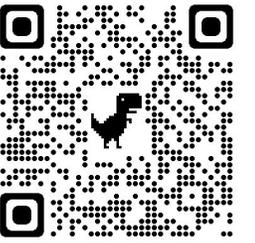
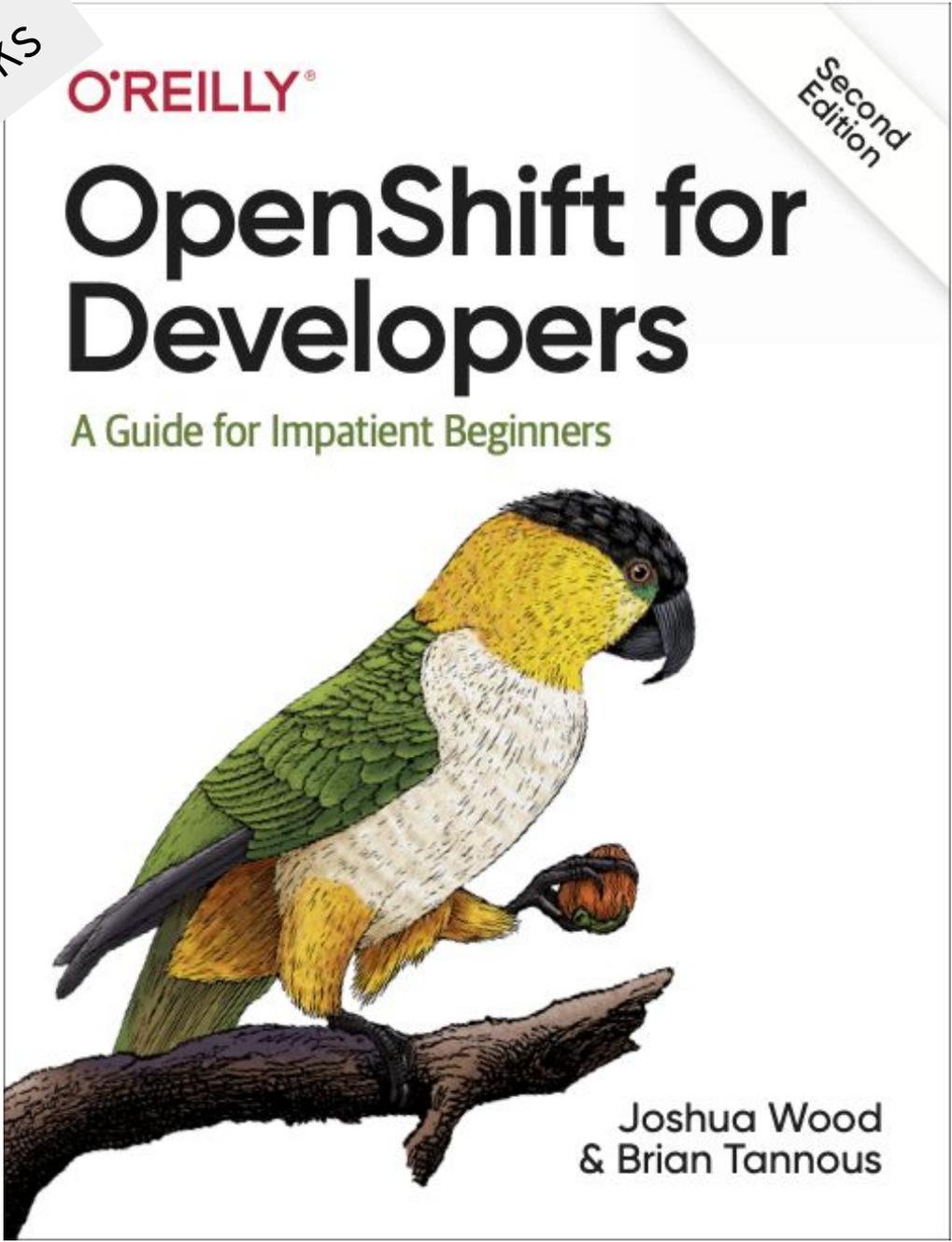
Explore the Quarkus developer toolchain which makes Quarkus development so fast and enjoyable.

free e-books

<https://developers.redhat.com/e-books/>



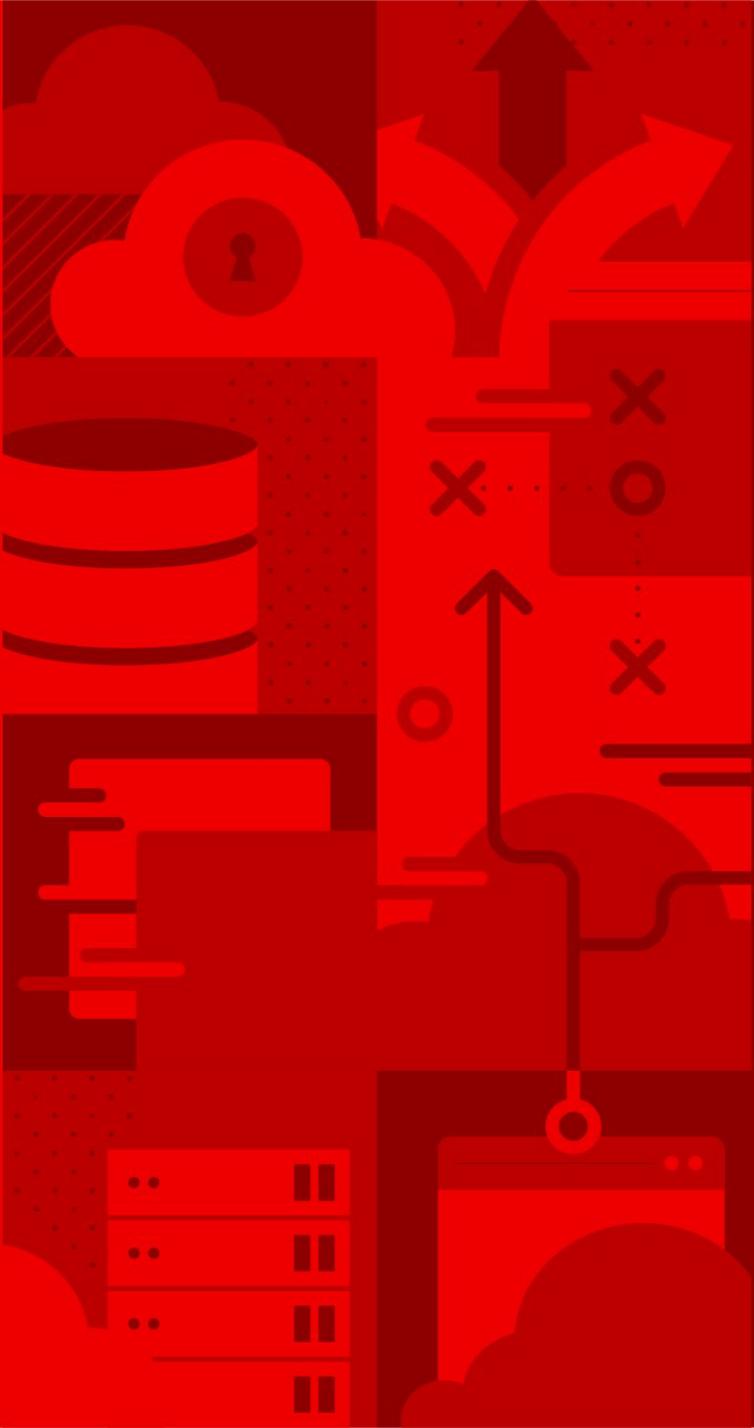
free e-books



[Download](https://red.ht/3lxJCzY)

<https://red.ht/3lxJCzY>





Summary

Summary

- ▶ New architectures and design principles drive new needs on technology. New requirements on Java to stay relevant.

e.g. Cloud and Edge Computing, Containers & K8S, MSA, EDA, Serverless/FaaS

- ▶ Quarkus has superfast startup times and low memory consumption, and at the same time provide a very pleasant and productive experience for developers.

- ▶ Red Hat is investing in upstream projects that modernise Java to meet new needs.



- ▶ Helps organisations to protect Java investments & skill sets to modernise legacy as well as develop the next generation of cloud native applications.

Thank you

Red Hat is the world's leading provider of enterprise open source software solutions. Award-winning support, training, and consulting services make Red Hat a trusted adviser to the Fortune 500.



[linkedin.com/company/red-hat](https://www.linkedin.com/company/red-hat)



[youtube.com/user/RedHatVideos](https://www.youtube.com/user/RedHatVideos)



[facebook.com/redhatinc](https://www.facebook.com/redhatinc)



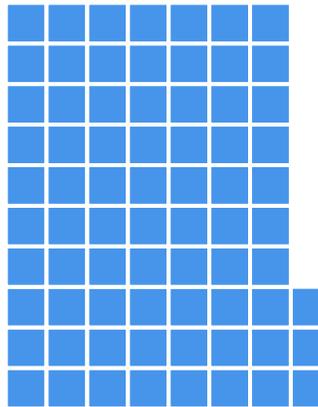
twitter.com/RedHat

Supersonic, Subatomic Java

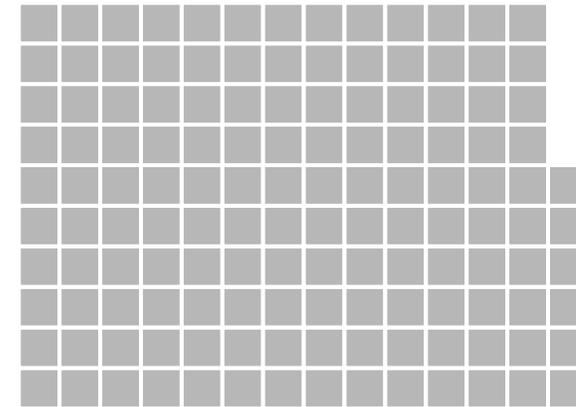
REST*



Quarkus + Native
(via GraalVM)
12 MB



Quarkus + JVM
(via OpenJDK)
73 MB

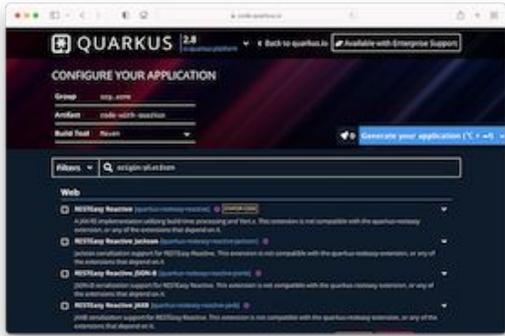


Traditional
Cloud-Native Stack
136 MB

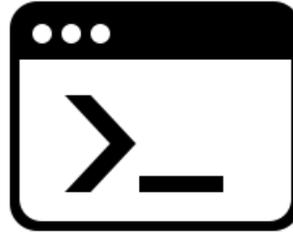


*Memory (RSS) in Megabytes, tested on a single-core machine

Quarkus Tools - Build



Quarkus Application Configurator



QUARKUS CLI

quarkus create app bar

maven

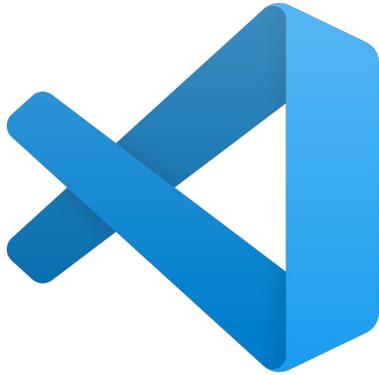


Gradle

```
mvn io.quarkus:quarkus-maven-plugin:2.7.3.Final-redhat-00001:create \
  -DprojectId=org.acme \
  -DprojectArtifactId=getting-started \
  -DplatformGroupId=com.redhat.quarkus \
  -DplatformVersion=1.3.2.Final-redhat-00001 \
  -DclassName="org.acme.quickstart.GreetingResource" \
  -Dpath="/hello"
cd getting-started
```



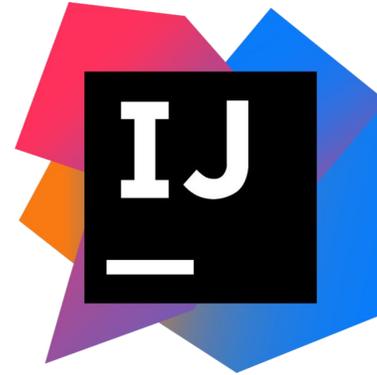
Quarkus Tools - IDE



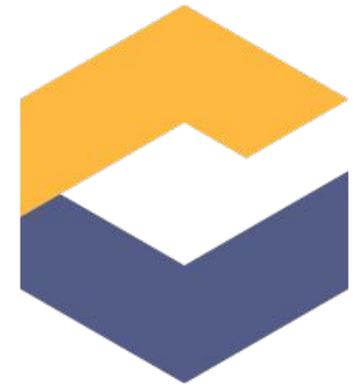
[VSCode](#)



[Eclipse](#)



[IntelliJ](#)



[che.openshift.io](#)



Supersonic, Subatomic Java with Quarkus



Quarkus provides an effective solution for running Java applications that deal in microservices, containers, Kubernetes, serverless, or cloud in general.

- Optimized Java framework with low memory consumption and blazingly fast first response times.
- Allows developers to get their job done faster with a low learning curve.
- Unifies imperative and reactive programming models
- Compatible with popular frameworks like Eclipse MicroProfile, select Spring APIs, Hibernate, and more

Kubernetes-Native Java from First Principles



Polyglot - power and responsibility

The power of choosing any language needs to be tempered with choosing the right language. Language features are only valuable if you have developer experience in that language.



Toolchain beyond the desktop

Cloud-native application development extends beyond the IDE, introducing unique challenges for inner/outer loop development and CI/CD pipeline automation.



Framework Features and Ecosystem

Minimize time-to-value by leveraging platform and framework features for common cloud-native requirements such as service discovery, eventing, connectivity, and APIs.



Operational Efficiency

Footprint and performance are critical decision factors when determining the overall cost of the platform to operate, manage and scale.

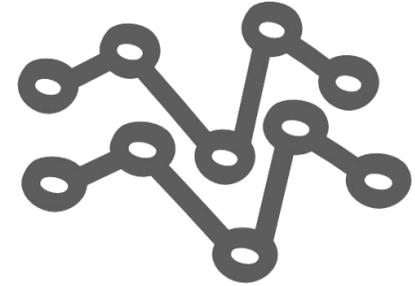
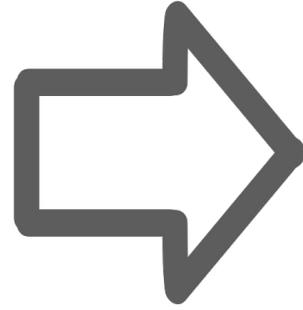




Supersonic, **Subatomic**

Improve memory consumption.
Increase deployment density.





Supersonic, Subatomic

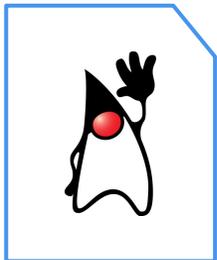
Fast.

Blazing fast to start.

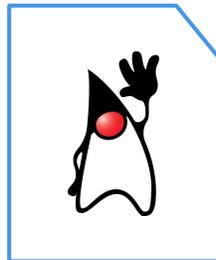
Millisecond fast!



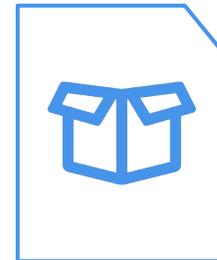
An ahead-of-time, build-time, runtime



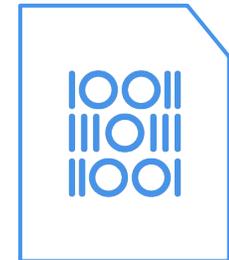
app.jar



frameworks



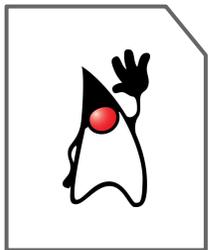
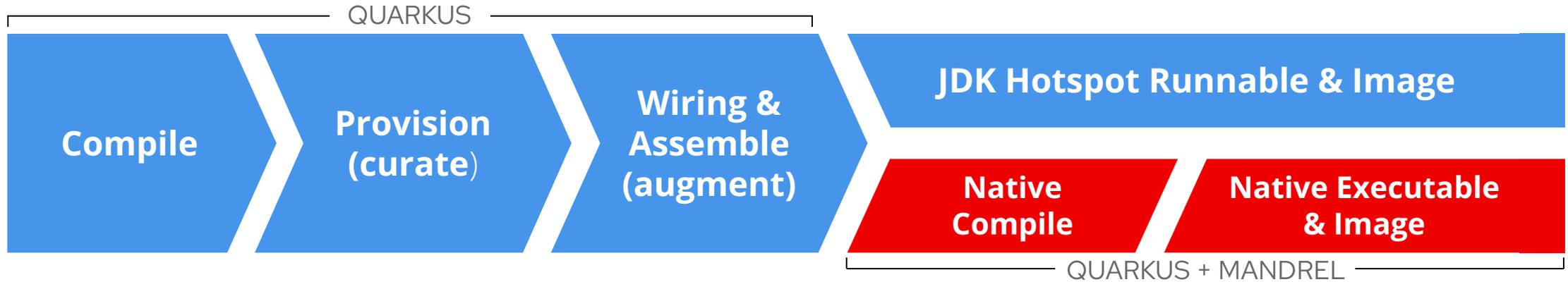
Runnable java app



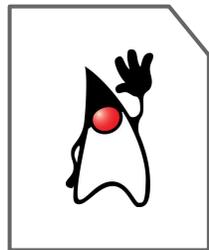
native-app



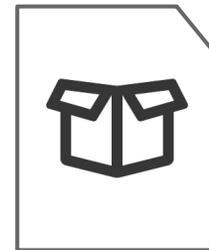
Quarkus native compilation



app.jar



Frameworks



Runnable
Java app



Runnable
Native app

The Right VM For the Right Deployment

JIT (OpenJDK HotSpot)

High memory density requirements
High request/s/MB
Fast startup time

Best raw performance (CPU)
Best garbage collectors
Higher heap size usage

Known monitoring tools
Compile Once, Run anywhere
Libraries that only works in standard JDK

AOT (GraalVM native image)

Highest memory density requirements
Highest request/s/MB
for low heap size usages
Faster startup time
10s of ms for Serverless



Can I Add My Dependencies?

YES

Add your own dependency

- Works on the JVM (OpenJDK)
- May work on AOT (GraalVM)

Write your own extension

- Like add your dependency plus...
- Build time startup and memory improvements
- Better dead code elimination
- Developer Joy



“Quarkus seemed to provide the performance boost we needed while at the same time having a good backer (**Red Hat**) and relying on battle-tested technologies”

Christos Sotiriou

DXL technical lead at Vodafone Greece

Challenge

Running 140 microservices, with heavy spikes in traffic, caused delays and pause while booting new containerized applications leading to waste of marketing efforts.

Solution

After initial tests indicated that Quarkus would reduce application boot times, reduce CPU and memory usage, and make the entire development process run faster, Vodafone decided to port their most essential libraries and microservices to this new stack.

Why Quarkus

The main criteria for their selection process to find a replacement for Spring Boot were developer efficiency, lower cloud resource consumption and shorter applications boot-up times. A great impact on cloud resource consumption costs as well as user experience improvement. Their trust of Red Hat combined with its credibility in the software market gave them the assurance that they were making the right choice by selecting Quarkus, whose sponsor is Red Hat.

Results

- Start-up times have been reduced to almost a quarter without any optimization
- Memory resource consumption was cut in half in JVM mode
- The use of the Quarkus live coding capability (a.k.a. dev mode) resulted in an increase of developer productivity
- Migrating from Spring Boot to Quarkus didn't require a lot of effort for their Spring developers, resulting in a small learning curve
- Far healthier cluster overall, as it is no longer experiencing difficulty in handling the sudden traffic spikes driven by the company's direct marketing campaigns



“The key result from our successful collaboration with Red Hat is how we now approach technology as well as people and processes. We have re-engineered how we develop, test, secure, and deploy software.”

Kent Norton
Chief Technology Officer,
Omnitracs

Source: [Red Hat Omnitracs press release](#), Feb. 2020.

Challenge

Accelerate transformation efforts as the transportation industry is undergoing a digital revolution.

Solution

Omnitracs partnered with Red Hat to effectively embrace a shift from on-premise development technologies to cloud-native services.

Why Red Hat

Red Hat was selected based on its reputation for supporting flexible, open technologies in production environments, as well as its knowledge and leadership in enabling cloud-native innovation. The collaboration extended beyond technology development, with Red Hat providing training and strategic guidance on product deployment through Red Hat® Open Innovation Labs.

Results

- Drove wholesale transformation across the Omnitracs One platform and the entire development process
- Improved reliability, scalability, and overall platform security
- Reduced development time to bring new features to market and more quickly address changing customer needs

Products and services

Red Hat OpenShift® Container Platform
Red Hat Open Innovation Labs

ALTO Vodafone Case Study (animate me)

- History and background
- Selection criteria
 - Startup time
 - Dev experience
 - Ensure business continuity
- Why Quarkus, alternatives?
 - Java strategy
 - Vert.x, Node.js,
- The journey
 - “When we decided to do the migration, the most important thing was not to break the business continuity”
- Learnings
 - Easy for Spring devs to catch up with Quarkus
 - with Quarkus they saw a *“30 to 40% better developer productivity vis-a-vis Spring Boot, and this is for an ex-Spring Boot developer”*, according to Christos
 - 50-60% memory consumption compared to previous without optimizations
- Current state
 - 80 Quarkus MS in JVM mode
 - 50-60 SB in the maintenance mode

ALT1 Vodafone Case Study (see speaker notes)

- History and background
- Selection criteria
- Why Quarkus, alternatives?
- The journey
- Learnings
- Current state

ALT2: Vodafone Case Study 1/2

- History and background
- Selection criteria
 - Startup time
 - Dev experience
 - Ensure business continuity
- Why Quarkus, alternatives?
 - Java strategy
 - Vert.x, Node.js,

ALT 2 Vodafone Case Study 2/2

- The journey
 - “When we decided to do the migration, the most important thing was not to break the business continuity”
- Learnings
 - Easy for Spring devs to catch up with Quarkus
 - with Quarkus they saw a *“30 to 40% better developer productivity vis-a-vis Spring Boot, and this is for an ex-Spring Boot developer”*, according to Christos
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